1) Firmly (Adverb) -- दृढ़तापूर्वक
Definition: in a way that uses steady power or strength.
Synonyms: securely, thoroughly, fast, solid.
Antonyms: changeably, indefinitely, moveable, flexibly.
Usage: I had her wrist grasped firmly in my hand

2) Arbitrage (Noun) -- अंतरपणन
Definition: buy and sell assets using arbitrage.
Usage: much of the short selling was being done by people who were arbitraging between the bond and the equity market

3) Depreciation (Noun) -- मूल्यांतर
Definition: a reduction in the value of an asset over time, due in particular to wear and tear.
Synonyms: devaluation, devaluing, decrease in value, lowering in value, reduction in value, cheapening
Antonyms: rise, increase, develop.
Usage: provision should be made for depreciation of fixed assets

4) Unequivocal (Adjective) -- असंदिग्ध
Definition: leaving no doubt; unambiguous.
Synonyms: unambiguous, unmistakable, indisputable, incontrovertible, indubitable, undeniable
Antonyms: equivocal, ambiguous, vague
Usage: an unequivocal answer

5) Persists (Verb) -- दृढ़ रहना
Definition: continue in an opinion or course of action in spite of difficulty or opposition.
Synonyms: persevere, continue, carry on, go on, keep at it, keep on, keep going, keep it up, not give up
Antonyms: abandon, stop
Usage: the minority of drivers who persist in drinking

6) Unforeseen (Adjective) -- अनपेक्षित
Definition: not anticipated or predicted.
Synonyms: unpredicted, unexpected, unanticipated, unplanned, accidental, unlooked for, unsought, not bargained for
Antonyms: expected, predictable
Usage: our insurance package enables you to protect yourself and your dependants against unforeseen circumstances

7) Fancied (Verb) -- इच्छाकरना
Definition: regard (a horse, team, or player) as a likely winner.
Synonyms: wish for, want, desire
Antonyms: disregard, measure, neglect.
Usage: I fancy him to win the tournament

8) Shepherd (Verb) -- मार्गदर्शक करना
Definition: guide or direct in a particular direction.
Synonyms: guide, conduct, usher, convoy, marshal, steer, herd, lead, take
Antonyms: divert, misguide.
Usage: I shepherded them through the door
9). Akin (Adjective) -- सदृश
**Definition:** of similar character.
**Synonyms:** similar, related, close, near, corresponding, comparable, parallel, equivalent
**Antonyms:** unlike.
**Usage:** something akin to gratitude overwhelmed her

10). Soothing (Verb) -- मुखदायक होना
**Definition:** having a gently calming effect.
**Synonyms:** calm, calm down, quiet, pacify, subdue, settle, settle down, comfort, hush, lull, tranquillize
**Antonyms:** agitate, disturb
**Usage:** she put on some soothing music

---

1). Noxious (Adjective) -- हानिकारक
**Definition:** harmful, poisonous, or very unpleasant.
**Synonyms:** poisonous, toxic, deadly, virulent
**Antonyms:** innocuous, safe, pleasant
**Usage:** they were overcome by the noxious fumes

2). Stubble (Noun) -- डंठल, पुआल
**Definition:** the cut stalks of cereal plants left sticking out of the ground after the grain is harvested.
**Synonyms:** stalks, straw
**Usage:** fields of yellow stubble

3). Acreage (Noun) -- रकबा
**Definition:** an area of land, typically when used for agricultural purposes, but not necessarily measured in acres.
**Usage:** a 35 per cent increase in net acreage

4). Procuring (Verb) -- प्राप्त करना
**Definition:** obtain (something), especially with care or effort
**Synonyms:** obtain, acquire, get, find, come by, secure
**Antonyms:** fail, hurt, let go.
**Usage:** food procured for the rebels

5). Sceptical (Adjective) -- संदेहवादी
**Definition:** not easily convinced; having doubts or reservations.
**Synonyms:** dubious, doubtful, having reservations, taking something with a pinch of salt, doubting
**Antonyms:** certain, convinced, optimistic
**Usage:** the public were deeply sceptical about some of the proposals

6). Persuade (Verb) -- राज़ी करना
**Definition:** induce (someone) to do something through reasoning or argument.
**Synonyms:** prevail on, talk someone into, coax, convince, make, get, press someone into
**Antonyms:** dissuade, discourage, deter
**Usage:** it wasn't easy, but I persuaded him to do the right thing

7). Nudged (Verb) -- धकेल देना
**Definition:** touch or push (something) gently or gradually.

**Synonyms:** touch, bump (against), push (against), run into.

**Antonyms:** discourage, pull, repress.

**Usage:** the canoe nudged a bank of reeds.

---

**8). Supersede (Verb) – जगह लेना**

**Definition:** take the place of (a person or thing previously in authority or use); supplant.

**Synonyms:** replace, supplant, take the place of, take over from, substitute for, displace,oust, overthrow.

**Antonyms:** keep, stay, accept.

**Usage:** the older models of car have now been superseded.

---

**9). Explicitly (Adverb) -- स्पष्ट रूप से**

**Definition:** in a clear and detailed manner, leaving no room for confusion or doubt.

**Synonyms:** specially, decidedly, surprisingly.

**Antonyms:** normally, usually, commonly.

**Usage:** the essay should state explicitly how the facts support the thesis.

---

**10). Turbulence (Noun) – अशांति**

**Definition:** violent or unsteady movement of air or water, or of some other fluid.

**Synonyms:** rough air currents, irregular atmospheric motion, uneven air movement.

**Antonyms:** breeze.

**Usage:** the plane shuddered as it entered some turbulence.

---

**11). Beleaguered (Verb) – परेशानी में डालना**

**Definition:** put in a very difficult situation.

**Synonyms:** hard-pressed, troubled, in difficulties, under pressure, under stress.

**Antonyms:** aid, please, help, make happy.

**Usage:** the board is supporting the beleaguered director.

---

**12). Debenture (Noun) -- ऋणपत्र**

**Definition:** an unsecured loan certificate issued by a company.

**Usage:** debenture bond.

---

**13). Negligent (Adjective) – लापरवाही**

**Definition:** failing to take proper care over something.

**Synonyms:** careless, failing to take proper care, remiss, neglectful, lax, irresponsible, inattentive.

**Antonyms:** careful, attentive, conscientious.

**Usage:** the council had been negligent in its supervision of the children in care.

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**Editorial 03 – 10 – 2018**

1). Averting (Verb) -- टालना

**Definition:** turn away (one's eyes or thoughts).

**Synonyms:** turn aside, turn away, turn to one side.

**Antonyms:** aid, allow, assist.

**Usage:** she averted her eyes while we made stilted conversation.

---

2). Scrap (Noun) -- रद्दी माल
Definition: a small piece or amount of something, especially one that is left over after the greater part has been used.

Synonyms:
fragment, piece, bit, offcut, oddment, snippet, snip, tatter, wisp, shred, remnant

Antonyms: keep, preserve

Usage: I scribbled her address on a scrap of paper

3). Tweaks (Verb) – कुछ मोड़ना या खीचना

Definition: twist or pull (something) sharply.

Synonyms: pull sharply, twist, tug, pinch, nip, twitch, squeeze, jerk

Antonyms: straighten, align

Usage: he tweaked the boy's ear

4). Intended (Adjective) – अभिमंत्र

Definition: planned or meant.

Synonyms: deliberate, intentional, calculated, conscious, done on purpose, planned, considered

Antonyms: accidental, sudden, unknown.

Usage: the intended victim escaped

5). Lobbies (Verb) – प्रभाव डालना

Definition: seek to influence (a legislator) on an issue.

Synonyms: seek to influence, try to persuade, bring pressure to bear on, importune, persuade, influence

Usage: they insist on their right to lobby Congress

6). Congenial (Adjective) – अनुकूल

Definition: (of a thing) pleasant or agreeable because suited to one's taste or inclination.

Synonyms: pleasant, pleasing, to one's liking, agreeable, enjoyable, pleasurable, nice, appealing, engaging

Antonyms: disagreeable, incompatible

Usage: he went back to a climate more congenial to his cold stony soul

7). Emboldened (Verb) – प्रेरित करना

Definition: give (someone) the courage or confidence to do something.

Synonyms: give courage, make brave/braver, encourage, hearten, strengthen, fortify

Antonyms: dishearten, discourage

Usage: emboldened by the claret, he pressed his knee against hers

8). Merchandise (Noun) – वाणिज्य पद्धत

Definition: goods to be bought and sold.

Synonyms: goods, wares, stock, commodities, lines, produce, product, solutions

Usage: shops which offered an astonishing range of merchandise

9). Murky (Adjective) – अंधेरा और धुंधला

Definition: dark and gloomy, especially due to thick mist.

Synonyms: dark, gloomy, grey, leaden, dull, dim, overcast, cloudy, clouded, sunless, foggy, misty

Antonyms: bright, sunny
Usage: the sky was murky and a thin drizzle was falling

10). Discordant (Adjective) -- असहमिति में
Definition: disagreeing or incongruous.
Synonyms: in disagreement, at variance, at odds, disagreeing, differing, divergent, discrepant, contradictory
Antonyms: in agreement, harmonious, compatible
Usage: the operative principle of democracy is a balance of discordant qualities

11). Tainted (Verb) -- दूषित होना
Definition: affect with a bad or undesirable quality.
Synonyms: tarnish, sully, blacken, stain, besmirch, smear, blot, blemish, stigmatize, mar, corrupt, defile, soi
Antonyms: clean, pure.
Usage: his administration was tainted by scandal

12). Mantle (Noun) -- आच्छादक
Definition: an important role or responsibility that passes from one person to another.
Synonyms: role, burden, onus, duty, responsibility, function, position, capacity, task
Antonyms: entertainment, fun, pastime.
Usage: the second son has now assumed his father's mantle

1). Beset (Verb) -- हमला करना
Definition: (of a problem or difficulty) trouble (someone or something) persistently.
Synonyms: plague, bedevil, attack, assail, beleague, afflict, torment, torture, rack, oppress, trouble
Antonyms: clarify, please, exclude.
Usage: the social problems that beset the UK

2). Polarized (Verb) -- तृं='.$\text{ृत्तीकृत होना}
Definition: restrict the vibrations of (a transverse wave, especially light) wholly or partially to one direction.
Usage: some of the light is polarized so that it vibrates in only one plane

3). Owes (Verb) --कर्जः में होना या रक्ष्यी होना
Definition: have an obligation to pay or repay (something, especially money) in return for something received.
Synonyms: be in debt (to), be indebted (to), be in arrears (to), be under an obligation (to), be obligated (to)
Antonyms: settle up
Usage: they have denied they owe money to the company

4). Lingering (Adjective) -- लंबे समय तक चलने वाला
Definition: lasting for a long time or slow to end.
Synonyms: remaining, surviving, persisting, abiding, nagging, niggling, gnawing, lasting
Antonyms: short-lived
Usage: there are still some lingering doubts in my mind
5). **Patronage (Noun)** -- सरपरस्ती

**Definition:** the power to control appointments to office or the right to privileges.

**Synonyms:** power of appointment, right of appointment, favouritism, nepotism, partisanship, partiality

**Antonyms:** attack, harm, obstruction.

**Usage:** recruits are selected on merit, not through political **patronage**

---

6). **Bureaucratic (Adjective)** -- नौकरशाही

**Definition:** relating to a system of government in which most of the important decisions are taken by state officials rather than by elected representatives.

**Synonyms:** administrative, official, procedural, red-tape, governmental, ministerial, state, civic, constitutional

**Antonyms:** simple, relaxed

**Usage:** well-established **bureaucratic** procedures

---

7). **Plunged (Verb)** -- कू द पड़ना

**Definition:** jump or dive quickly and energetically.

**Synonyms:** jump, dive, hurl oneself, throw oneself, fling oneself, launch oneself, catapult oneself

**Antonyms:** ascend, rise, increase.

**Usage:** our little daughters whooped as they **plunged** into the sea

---

8). **Impeached (Verb)** -- महाभयोग करना

**Definition:** call into question the integrity or validity of (a practice).

**Synonyms:** challenge, question, call into question, cast doubt on, raise doubts about

**Antonyms:** confirm.

**Usage:** there is no desire to **impeach** the privileges of the House of Commons

---

9). **Egregious (Adjective)** -- काफी खराब; चाँका देने वाला

**Definition:** outstandingly bad; shocking.

**Synonyms:** bad, worse.

**Antonyms:** good, perfect.

**Usage:** egregious abuses of copyright

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10). **Murky (Adjective)** – अंधेरा और धुंधला

**Definition:** dark and gloomy, especially due to thick mist.

**Synonyms:**
dark, gloomy, grey, leaden, dull, dim, overcast, cloudy, clouded, sunless, foggy, misty

**Antonyms:** sunny, hot.

**Usage:** the sky was **murky** and a thin drizzle was falling

---

11). **Sober (Adjective)** -- शांत

**Definition:** serious, sensible, and solemn.

**Synonyms:**
serious, sensible, solemn, thoughtful, grave, sombre, severe, earnest, sedate, staid, dignified

**Antonyms:** light-hearted, frivolous, sensational, emotional

**Usage:** a **sober** view of life

---

12). **Elusive (Adjective)** -- मायावी

**Definition:** difficult to find, catch, or achieve.
Synonyms: difficult to catch/find, difficult to track down

Antonyms: definite, stable, confronting.

Usage: success will become ever more elusive.

13). Filth (Noun) – गंदगी

Definition: obscene and offensive language or printed material.

Synonyms: pornography, pornographic literature/films/videos, dirty books, smut, vice

Antonyms: assets, purification, cleanliness.

Usage: some calls were vitriolic, accusing us of publishing pornography and filth.

Editorial 05 – 10 – 2018

1) Wiggle room (noun) – वातार् या संचालन के लिए क्षमता या दायरा

Definition: Capacity or scope for negotiation or operation, especially in order to modify a previous statement or decision.

Synonyms: Flexibility, Latitude, Leeway, Elbow room, Maneuvering room.

Antonyms: Usage:
The BSP shuts the door on the Congress for now, but gives itself some wiggle room.
The state legislature allows very little wiggle room in how to design the ballot.

2) Unsparring (Adjective) – स्वतंत्र रूप से और उदारता देना

Definition: Given freely and generously.

Synonyms: Merciless; Severe

Antonyms: Grudging, Mean

3) Interlocutors (Noun) – बातचीत कारों

Definition: a person who takes part in a dialogue or conversation.

Synonyms: Minstrel show, Middleman, Minstrel.

Usage: Abraham was able to act as interpreter and interlocutor for our group.

4) Breakaway (Phrase) – दूर हो जाना

Definition: A divergence or radical change from something established or long-standing.

Synonyms: Escape, fly, flee

Usage: The horse broke away from the starting gate.

5) Fend off (phrasal verb) – रोकना पड़ा

Definition: To defend oneself against (someone or something)

Usage: They succeeded in fending off the attack/attackers.

They have had to fend off allegations of voter fraud.

6) Apportion (Verb) – आबंटन करना

Definition:

Synonyms: Administer, Allocate, Deal (out), Dispense, Distribute, Dole out, Hand out, Mete (out), Parcel (out), Portion, Prorate

Antonyms: Misallocate

Usage: The proceeds from the auction will be apportioned among the descendents.

Apportion the expenses between the parties involved.
The agency **apportions** water from the lake to residents.

6) **Husting (Noun)** – चुनाव या उम्मीदवार

**Definition**: A meeting at which candidates in an election address potential voters.

**Synonyms**: Electioneering, Candidature, Political campaign, Campaigning candidacy

**Antonyms**: Dissuasion

**Usage**: He could hold his own in an election **hustings**.

7) **Descend (Verb)** -- उतरना

**Definition**: Make a sudden attack on; move or fall downwards.

**Synonyms**: Drop, Fall, Sink, Subside; Dive, Plummet, Plunge, Nosedive, Pitch, Tumble, and Slump.

**Antonyms**: Ascend, Go up

**Usage**: John Dalrymple was **descended** from an ancient Ayrshire family.

The aircraft began to descend.

8) **Viable (adjective)** -- व्यवस्थित

**Definition**: Capable of working successfully; Feasible.

**Synonyms**: Workable, Feasible, Practicable, Practical, Applicable, and Usable

**Antonyms**: Impossible, Unfeasible, Unlikely, and Unachievable

**Usage**: The proposed investment was economically viable.

Most clones can produce thousands of viable seeds.

The largest and most viable population of this endangered vetch.

9) **Worthwhile (Adjective)** – सार्थक

**Definition**: Worth the time, money, or effort spent; of value or importance.

**Synonyms**: Advantageous, Beneficial, Constructive, Excellent, Good, Important, Invaluable and Justifiable.

**Antonyms**: Unimportant and Unprofitable

**Usage**: The money is for a worthwhile cause.

Seeing my children's joy made building the tree house all worthwhile.

Is it worthwhile to try to fix my computer?

10) **Allied (Adjective)** -- सम्बंध

**Definition**: Joined by or relating to members of an alliance.

**Synonyms**: Federated, Confederated, Federal, Associated

**Antonyms**: Estranged, Unrelated and Disunited

**Usage**: Two families allied by marriage.

People with foreign language fluency and an allied skill such as the ability to relate to people from different cultures.

**Editorial 08 – 10 – 2018**

1). **Denying (Verb)** – नकारना

**Definition**: State that one refuses to admit the truth or existence of.

**Synonyms**: contradict, repudiate, gainsay, declare untrue, dissent from, disagree with, challenge, contest

**Antonyms**: confirm, accept.

**Usage**: both firms **deny** any responsibility for the tragedy

2). **Incited (Verb)** -- उकसाना
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>encourage or stir up (violent or unlawful behaviour).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>boost, encourage, kindle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>suppress, dissuade, deter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>they conspired to incite riots</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3). Endorsement (Noun) -- परांकन

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>the action of endorsing someone or something.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>support, backing, approval, seal of approval, agreement, acceptance, recommendation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>opposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>the issue of full independence received overwhelming endorsement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4). Stringent (Adjective) – कड़ी से कड़ी या कठोर

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>(of regulations, requirements, or conditions) strict, precise, and exacting.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>strict, firm, rigid, rigorous, severe, harsh, tough, tight, exacting, demanding, inflexible, stiff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>lenient, flexible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>stringent guidelines on air pollution</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5). Tranquillity (Noun) -- प्रशान्ति

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>the quality or state of being tranquil; calm.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>peace, peacefulness, restfulness, repose, reposefulness, calm, calmness, quiet, quietness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>commotion, busyness, excitability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>passing cars are the only noise that disturbs the tranquillity of rural life</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6). Satirical (Adjective) -- व्यंगपूर्ण

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>sarcastic, critical, and mocking another's weaknesses.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>mocking, ironic, ironical, satiric, sarcastic, sardonic, scornful, derisive, ridiculing, taunting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>calm, kind, mild, nice.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>his satirical sense of humour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7). Enmity (Noun) -- शत्रूता

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>a state or feeling of active opposition or hostility.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>hostility, animosity, antagonism, friction, antipathy, animus, opposition, dissension, rivalry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>friendship, goodwill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>decades of enmity between the two countries</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8). Mystifyingly (Verb) – रहस्यमय करना

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>utterly bewilder or perplex (someone).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms</td>
<td>bewilder, puzzle, perplex, baffle, confuse, confound, be muse, obfuscate, nonplus, throw, get</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonyms</td>
<td>clarify, clear up, help, lose.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage</td>
<td>I was completely mystified by his disappearance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9). Breach (Noun) -- उल्लंघन

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>an act of breaking or failing to observe a law, agreement, or code of conduct.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Curtailing (Verb) -- कटौती करना</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>reduce in extent or quantity; impose a restriction on.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>reduce, cut, cut down, cut back, decrease, lessen, diminish, slim down, tighten up, retrench</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>increase, lengthen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>civil liberties were further curtailed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Editorial 09 – 10 – 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2.</th>
<th>Perception (Noun) -- दृष्टिकोण</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>the way in which something is regarded, understood, or interpreted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>approach, impression, flash, thought.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>concrete, ignorance, stupidity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>Hollywood's perception of the tastes of the American public</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>3.</th>
<th>Rally (Verb) -- ठीक हो जाना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>recover or cause to recover in health, spirits, or poise.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>recover, improve, get better, pick up, revive, come back, make a comeback, rebound, bounce back</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>disperse, slump.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>he floundered for a moment, then rallied again</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4.</th>
<th>Contentious (Adjective) --- विवादास्पद</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>causing or likely to cause an argument; controversial.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>controversial, disputable, debatable, disputed, contended, open to question/debate, moot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>agreeable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>a contentious issue</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>5.</th>
<th>Intensified (Verb) -- तीव्र हो जाना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>become or make more intense.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>escalate, step up, boost, increase, raise, sharpen, strengthen, augment, add to, concentrate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>lessen, abate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>the dispute began to intensify</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>6.</th>
<th>Brink (Noun) -- कगार</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>a point at which something, typically something unwelcome, is about to happen; the verge.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>verge, edge, threshold, point, dawn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>middle, centre.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>the country was on the brink of a constitutional crisis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7.</th>
<th>Tenet (Noun) --- सिद्धांत</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
<td>a principle or belief that a person或 group firmly accepts and actively推行 or follows.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong></td>
<td>principle, doctrine, belief, rule.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong></td>
<td>precept, assertion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong></td>
<td>the tenet that equality should be achieved.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definition: a principle or belief, especially one of the main principles of a religion or philosophy.

Synonyms: principle, belief, doctrine, precept, creed, credo, article of faith, dogma

Antonyms: doubt, disbelief, unbelief.

Usage: the tenets of classical liberalism

8). Epoch (Noun) -- युग
Definition: the beginning of a period in the history of someone or something.

Synonyms: era, age, period, time, aeon, span

Usage: these events marked an epoch in their history

9). Herald (Noun) -- अद्रहा-दूत
Definition: a person or thing viewed as a sign that something is about to happen.

Synonyms: harbinger, sign, indicator, indication, signal, prelude, portent, omen, augury, forewarning

Usage: they considered the first primroses as the herald of spring

10). Ethnic (Adjective) -- संजाित विषयक
Definition: relating to a population subgroup (within a larger or dominant national or cultural group) with a common national or cultural tradition.

Synonyms: racial, race-related, ethnological, genetic, inherited

Antonyms: new, recent.

Usage: ethnic and cultural rights and traditions
1). **Hauled (Verb)** – ढोना

**Definition:** (of a person) pull or drag with effort or force.

**Synonyms:** drag, pull, tug, heave, hump, trail, draw, tow, manhandle

**Antonyms:** push.

**Usage:** he *hauled* his bike out of the shed

2). **Colonial (Noun)** – औपनिवेशिक

**Definition:** a native or inhabitant of a colony.

**Synonyms:** group, joint, together.

**Antonyms:** separate, disjoint.

**Usage:** a rebellion by Dutch-speaking *colonials*

3). **Overawe (Verb)** – प्रभावित करना

**Definition:** impress (someone) so much that they are silent or inhibited.

---

10). **Paucity (Noun)** – अपयाप, कमी

**Definition:** the presence of something in only small or insufficient quantities or amounts.

**Synonyms:** insufficient, deficiency, absence, dearth

**Antonyms:** sufficient, abundance, enough.

**Usage:** a *paucity* of information

**Editorial 11 – 10 – 2018**

6). **Prognosis (Noun)** – प्राग्ज्ञान

**Definition:** a forecast of the likely outcome of a situation.

**Synonyms:** forecast, prediction, projection, prognostication, prophecy

**Antonyms:** calculation, measurement.

**Usage:** there is a growing *consensus* that the current regime has failed

---

9). **Consensus (Noun)** – आम सहमिति

**Definition:** a general agreement.

**Synonyms:** agreement, harmony, concord, like-mindedness, concurrence, consent, common consent

**Antonyms:** disagreement, minority view

**Usage:** sentences should reflect the *severity* of the crime

---

8). **Incentives (Noun)** – प्रोत्साहन

**Definition:** a thing that motivates or encourages someone to do something.

**Synonyms:** inducement, motivation, motive, reason, stimulus, stimulant, spur, impetus, encouragement

**Antonyms:** discourage, prevention, block.

**Usage:** give farmers an *incentive* to improve their land

---

7). **Severity (Noun)** – तीव्रता, गंभीरता

**Definition:** the fact or condition of being severe.

**Synonyms:** acuteness, seriousness, gravity, graveness, severeness, grievousness

**Antonyms:** mildness, leniency, geniality, elaboration

**Usage:**

---

4). **Definition:** treat a specified country as a permanent home.

**Usage:** the tenant is *domiciled* in the United Kingdom
Synonyms: intimidate, daunt, cow, take someone's breath away, awe, disconcert, blind someone with something
Antonyms: discourage, fail.
Usage: the eleven-year-old was overawed by the atmosphere

4). Absurdity (Noun) – विसंगति, हास्यास्पद
Definition: the quality or state of being ridiculous or wildly unreasonable.
Synonyms:
preposterousness, ridiculousness, ludicrousness, absurdness, farcicality
Antonyms: reasonableness, sense
Usage: Duncan laughed at the absurdity of the situation

5). Ridiculous (Adjective) – हास्यास्पद
Definition: deserving or inviting derision or mockery; absurd.
Synonyms: laughable, absurd, comical, funny, hilarious, humorous, risible, derisory, droll
Antonyms: serious, sensible, reasonable
Usage: that ridiculous tartan cap

6). Lure (Verb) – लुभाना
Definition: tempt (a person or animal) to do something or to go somewhere, especially by offering some form of reward.
Synonyms:
tempt, entice, attract, induce, coax, persuade, inveigle, allure, seduce, win over, cajol
Antonyms: deter, put off
Usage: the child was lured into a car but managed to escape

7). Crippled (Adjective) – पंगु
Definition: (of a person) unable to walk or move properly; disabled.
Usage: a crippled old man

8). Pedestrians (Noun) -- पैदल यात्री
Definition: a person walking rather than travelling in a vehicle.
Synonyms: walker, person on foot, hiker, rambler, stroller, wayfarer
Antonyms: driver
Usage: the road is so dangerous pedestrians avoid it

9). Paradigm (Noun) -- रूप-निदर्शन
Definition: a set of linguistic items that form mutually exclusive choices in particular syntactic roles
Usage: English determiners form a paradigm: we can say ‘a book’ or ‘his book’ but not ‘a his book’

10). Dismal(Adjective) – निराशाजनक
Definition: causing a mood of gloom or depression.
Synonyms:
dingy, dim, dark, gloomy, sombre, dreary, drab, dull, desolate, bleak, cheerless, comfortless
Antonyms: bright, cheerful.
Usage: the dismal weather made the late afternoon seem like evening

Editorial 12-10-2018

1). Endogenous (Adjective) -- अंतजाति
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition: growing or originating from within an organism.</th>
<th>Definition: something that streams out rapidly.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Usage: <strong>endogenous</strong> gene sequences</td>
<td>Synonyms:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>outflow, outflowing, outrush, rush, flood, deluge, disch arge, issue, spurt, Jet, cascade, stream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Usage: a massive <strong>outpouring</strong> of high-energy gamma rays</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2). **Flaws (Noun)** -- दोष

**Definition:** a mark, blemish, or other imperfection which mars a substance or object.

**Synonyms:** defect, blemish, fault, imperfection, deficiency, weakness, weak spot/point, inadequacy

**Antonyms:** strength, gain.

**Usage:** a flaw in the glass

3). **Allegations (Noun)** -- आरोप

**Definition:** a claim or assertion that someone has done something illegal or wrong, typically one made without proof.

**Synonyms:** claim, assertion, declaration, statement, proclamation, contention, argument, affirmation, averment

**Antonyms:** denial, exculpation.

**Usage:** he made allegations of corruption against the administration

4). **Propositioning (Noun)** -- एक प्रस्ताव या सुझाव बनाना

**Definition:** make an offer or suggestion to.

**Synonyms:** proposal, premise, initiative

**Antonyms:** oppose, rejection.

**Usage:** I was propositioned by the editor about becoming film critic of the paper

5). **Outpourings (Noun)** -- उंडेलना

**Definition:** something that streams out rapidly.

**Synonyms:** outflow, outflowing, outrush, rush, flood, deluge, discharge, issue, spurt, Jet, cascade, stream

**Usage:** a massive outpouring of high-energy gamma rays

6). **Seduces (Verb)** -- बहकाना

**Definition:** entice (someone) to do or believe something inadvisable or foolhardy.

**Synonyms:** attract, allure, lure, tempt, entice, beguile, cajole, wheedle, ensnare, charm, captivate, enchant

**Antonyms:** passive, inactive.

**Usage:** they should not be seduced into thinking that their success ruled out the possibility of a relapse

7). **Misdemeanour (Noun)** -- दुष्कर्म

**Definition:** a minor wrongdoing.

**Synonyms:** wrongdoing, evil deed, crime, felony, criminal act

**Antonyms:** obedience.

**Usage:** the player can expect a suspension for his latest misdemeanour

8). **Perhaps (Adverb)** -- शायद, कदाचित

**Definition:** used to express uncertainty or possibility.

**Synonyms:** maybe, for all I know, for all you know, it could be (that), it may be (that), it is possible

**Antonyms:** impossible.

**Usage:** perhaps I should have been frank with him
9). Internalise (Verb) -- आंतरिक बनाना

**Definition:** make (attitudes or behaviour) part of one's nature by learning or unconscious assimilation.

**Synonyms:** assign, impute, attribute.

**Antonyms:** cheerfulness, promote.

**Usage:** people learn gender stereotypes and internalize them.

10). Stalking (Verb) – गुस्से में बाहर निकल जाना

**Definition:** stride somewhere in a proud, stiff, or angry manner.

**Synonyms:** angry, bitter, irate, irritable.

**Antonyms:** calm, happy, peaceful.

**Usage:** without another word she turned and stalked out.

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**Editorial 15 – 10 – 2018**

1). Efficacy (Noun) – प्रभावकारता, प्रभावोत्पादकता

**Definition:** the ability to produce a desired or intended result.

**Synonyms:** adequacy, ability, power, vigor.

**Antonyms:** inadequacy, failure, week.

**Usage:** there is little information on the efficacy of this treatment.

2). Apocalypse (Noun) -- क्रयामत

**Definition:** an event involving destruction or damage on a catastrophic scale.

**Synonyms:** damage, demolish, destroy

**Antonyms:** encourage, build up.

**Usage:** the apocalypse of World War II

3). Regime (Noun) -- प्रणाली, व्यवस्था

**Definition:** a system or ordered way of doing things.

**Synonyms:** system, arrangement, scheme, code

**Antonyms:** combine, alter, change.

**Usage:** detention centres with a very tough physical regime

4). Gravamen (Noun) -- नालिश

**Definition:** the essence or most serious part of a complaint or accusation.

**Synonyms:** important, predominant, essential.

**Antonyms:** unimportant, insignificant

**Usage:** a constitutional violation may comprise the gravamen of a plaintiff's complaint

5). Vague (Adjective) -- अस्पष्ट, अनिश्चितकालीन

**Definition:** of uncertain, indefinite, or unclear character or meaning.

**Synonyms:** indistinct, indefinite, indeterminate, unclear

**Antonyms:** clear, precise, firm, sharpness

**Usage:** many patients suffer vague symptom

6). Innuendo (Noun) -- एक अलौकिक या तिरछी टिप्पणी या संकेत

**Definition:** an allusive or oblique remark or hint, typically a suggestive or disparaging one.

**Synonyms:** insinuation, implication, hint, suggestion, intimation, overtone, undertone, whisper, allusion

**Antonyms:** evidence, proof.

**Usage:** she's always making sly innuendoes

7). Interning (Verb) -- नजरबंध कर देना

**Definition:** confine (someone) as a prisoner, especially for political or military reasons.

---
Synonyms: imprison, incarcerate, impound, jail, put in jail, put behind bars, detain
Antonyms: release, free.
Usage: the family were interned for the duration of the war as enemy aliens

8). Misdemeanours (Noun) -- दुष्कर्म
Definition: a minor wrongdoing.
Synonyms: wrongdoing, evil deed, crime, felony, criminal act
Antonyms: obedience.
Usage: the player can expect a suspension for his latest misdemeanour

9). Tarnish (Verb) -- विघटित हो जाना
Definition: lose or cause to lose lustre, especially as a result of exposure to air or moisture.
Synonyms: become discoloured, discolour, stain, rust, oxidize, corrode, deteriorate
Antonyms:brighten, polish
Usage: silver tarnishes too easily

10). Heft (Verb) -- उठाना या ले जाना (कुछ भारी)
Definition: lift or carry (something heavy).
Synonyms: lift, lift up, raise, raise up, heave, hoist, haul, manhandle
Antonyms: put down
Usage: he lifted crates and hefted boxes

Definition: an unintended consequence of an event or action, especially an unwelcome one.
Synonyms: consequence, result, effect, outcome, by-product
Antonyms: cause, root, source.
Usage: the move would have grave repercussions for the entire region

2). Neophyte (Noun) -- नवद्वात्रा
Definition: a person who is new to a subject or activity.
Synonyms: beginner, learner, novice, newcomer, new member, new entrant, new recruit, raw recruit
Antonyms: experts, professional
Usage: four-day cooking classes are offered to neophytes and experts

3). Glaring (Adjective) -- बेहद स्पष्ट या विशिष्ट
Definition: highly obvious or conspicuous.
Synonyms: obvious, conspicuous, plain to see, unmistakable, obtrusive, striking, flagrant, blatant
Antonyms: inconspicuous, minor
Usage: there is a glaring omission in the data

4). Predecessor (Noun) -- पूवा धारकारी
Definition: a person who held a job or office before the current holder.
Synonyms: former/previous holder of the post, forerunner, precursor
Antonyms: successor, beneficiary, inheritor.
Usage: the new President's foreign policy is very similar to that of his predecessor
5). Saddle (Verb) -- भारी जिम्मेदारी या कार्य देना
Definition: burden (someone) with an onerous responsibility or task.
Synonyms: burden, encumber, lumber, hamper, weigh down, land, charge
Antonyms: aid, allow, assist, comfort.
Usage: he's saddled with debts of $12 million

6). Shaky (Adjective) -- अस्थिर
Definition: unstable because of poor construction or heavy use.
Synonyms: unsteady, unstable, wobbly, precarious, rocky, rickety, flimsy, frail
Antonyms: steady, stable, constant, regular.
Usage: a cracked, dangerously shaky table

7). Crunch (Noun) -- महत्वपूर्ण बिंदु या स्थिति
Definition: a crucial point or situation, typically one at which a decision with important consequences must be made.
Synonyms: moment of truth, critical point, crux, crisis, decision time, zero hour
Antonyms: calm, peace, trivia.
Usage: when it comes to the crunch you chicken out

8). Bailouts (Noun) -- एक असफल व्यापार या अर्थव्यवस्था को पतन से बचाने के लिए वित्तीय महत्वपूर्ण देने का एक अधिनियम
Definition: an act of giving financial assistance to a failing business or economy to save it from collapse.

Usage: The administration assembled the $50 billion emergency bailout package to ease a financial crisis in Mexico.

9). Disquieting (Adjective) -- बेचैन
Definition: inducing feelings of anxiety or worry.
Synonyms: annoying, worrying, troubling
Antonyms: happy, calm, settling.
Usage: he found Jean's gaze disquieting

10). Incumbent (Adjective) -- अवलंबी
Definition: necessary for (someone) as a duty or responsibility.
Synonyms: binding, obligatory, mandatory, necessary, compulsory
Antonyms: optional, past, future.

Usage: the government realized that it was incumbent on them to act

11). Ousting (Verb) -- बाहर निकालना
Definition: drive out or expel (someone) from a position or place.
Synonyms: drive out, expel, force out, throw out, remove, remove from office/power, eject, get rid of, depose
Antonyms: hire, place, allow, give.
Usage: the reformists were ousted from power

Editorial 17 – 10 – 2018
1). Assassination (Noun) -- हत्या
Definition: the action of assassinating someone.
Synonyms: murder, killing, political execution, slaughter, butchery, homicide
Usage: the assassination of President Kennedy

2. Premises (Noun) -- परिसर
Definition: a house or building, together with its land and outbuildings, occupied by a business or considered in an official context.
Synonyms: building(s), property, site, establishment, office, place
Antonyms: vacant, unoccupied.
Usage: the company has moved to new premises

3. Fluctuating (Verb) -- उतार-चढ़ाव होना
Definition: rise and fall irregularly in number or amount.
Synonyms: vary, differ, shift, change, alter, waver, swing, oscillate, alternate, rise and fall, go up and down
Antonyms: sable, static, steady.
Usage: trade with other countries tends to fluctuate from year to year

4. Rival (Verb) – प्रतिदंडी होना
Definition: be or seem to be equal or comparable to.
Synonyms: compete with, vie with, match, be a match for, equal, emulate, measure up to, come up to
Antonyms: partner, ally.
Usage: the efficiency of the Bavarians rivals that of the Viennese

5. Steering (Verb) – नियंत्रित करना
Definition: guide or control the movement of (a vehicle, vessel, or aircraft), for example by turning a wheel or operating a rudder.

6. Steep (Adjective) -- खड़ी
Definition: (of a slope, flight of stairs, or angle) rising or falling sharply; almost perpendicular.
Synonyms: precipitous, sheer, abrupt, sharp, perpendicular, vertical, bluff
Antonyms: gentle, reasonable.
Usage: she pushed the bike up the steep hill

7. Consulate (Noun) -- वाणिज्य दूतावास
Definition: the building in which a consul's duties are carried out.
Synonyms: official, order.
Antonyms: unofficial.
Usage: he called at the consulate in Palestine to pick up a visa

8. Letting (Verb) -- अनुमित देना
Definition: Not prevent or forbid; allow.
Synonyms: allow, permit, give permission to, give leave to, authorize, sanction, grant, grant the right to
Antonyms: prevent, stop.
Usage: my boss let me leave early

9. Ally (Verb) – मिलाना
Definition: combine or unite a resource or commodity with (another) for mutual benefit.
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Synonyms: combine, marry, couple, merge, amalgamate, join, pool, fuse

**Antonyms:** break, chop, cut, hew, lop, cleave

**Usage:** he allied his racing experience with his father's business acumen

10). **Adversely (Verb) -- प्रतिकूलता से**

**Definition:** in a way that prevents success or development; harmfully or unfavourably.

**Synonyms:** negativity, resentful, sceptically.

**Antonyms:** positivity.

**Usage:** his self-confidence was adversely affected for years to come

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**Editorial 18 – 10 – 2018**

1). **Verdict (Noun) -- अिधमत**

**Definition:** a decision on an issue of fact in a civil or criminal case or an inquest.

**Synonyms:** judgement, adjudication, adjudgement, decision, finding, ruling, resolution, pronouncement

**Antonyms:** accusation

**Usage:** the jury returned a verdict of not guilty

2). **Viable (Adjective) -- व्यवहार्य**

**Definition:** capable of working successfully; feasible.

**Synonyms:** workable, feasible, practicable, practical, applicable, usable, manageable, operable, operational

**Antonyms:** impracticable

**Usage:** the proposed investment was economically viable

3). **Dismal (Adjective) -- निराशाजनक**

**Definition:** causing a mood of gloom or depression.

**Synonyms:** dingy, dim, dark, gloomy, sombre, dreary, drab, dull, desolate, bleak, cheerless, comfortless

**Antonyms:** bright, cheerful

**Usage:** the dismal weather made the late afternoon seem like evening

4). **Fray (Verb) -- प्रिस जाना**

**Definition:** (of a fabric, rope, or cord) unravel or become worn at the edge, typically through constant rubbing.

**Synonyms:** unravel, wear, wear thin, wear out, wear away, wear through, become worn

**Antonyms:** peace, agreement, quiet.

**Usage:** cheap fabric soon frays

5). **Alienation (Noun) -- अलगाव की भावना**

**Definition:** the state or experience of being alienated.

**Synonyms:** isolation, detachment, estrangement, distance, separation, severance, parting, division

**Antonyms:** combine, joint, unite.

**Usage:** a sense of alienation from our environment

6). **Exacerbated (Verb) -- बढ़ोतरीकरना ,बदतर बनाना**

**Definition:** make (a problem, bad situation, or negative feeling) worse.

**Synonyms:** aggravate, make worse, worsen, inflame, compound

**Antonyms:** calm, reduce
Usage: the exorbitant cost of land in urban areas only exacerbated the problem

7). Interlocutor (Noun) -- वाताकार
Definition: a person who takes part in a dialogue or conversation.

8). Fallout (Noun) -- प्रतिकूल परिणाम
Definition: the adverse results of a situation or action.
Synonyms: outgrowth, result, spinoff.
Antonyms: cause, origin
Usage: he’s prepared to take calculated risks regardless of political fallout

9). Forge (Verb) – निर्माण करना
Definition: create (something) strong, enduring, or successful.
Synonyms: build, build up, construct, form, create
Antonyms: genuine
Usage: the two women forged a close bond

10). Coherent (Adjective) -- संस्कर्ण
Definition: (of an argument, theory, or policy) logical and consistent.
Synonyms: logical, reasoned, reasonable, well reasoned, rational
Antonyms: incoherent, muddled
Usage: they failed to develop a coherent economic strategy

Editorial 22 – 10 – 2018

1). Coalition (Noun) -- गठबंधन
Definition: a temporary alliance for combined action, especially of political parties forming a government.

2). Chequered (Adjective) -- विविध, मिश्रित
Definition: marked by periods of varied fortune or discreditable incidents.
Synonyms: varied, mixed, eventful, full of ups and downs, up and down
Antonyms: fixed, stable.
Usage: the chequered history of post-war Britain

3). Nemesis (Noun) -- लंबे समय से प्रतिदंडी
Definition: a long-standing rival; an arch-enemy.
Synonyms: arch-enemy, arch-rival, enemy, rival, foe, adversary, opponent, antagonist, combatant, challenger
Antonyms: advantage, associate, happiness.
Usage: will Harry Potter finally defeat his nemesis, Voldemort?

4). Reconciliation (Noun) -- सुलह
Definition: the restoration of friendly relations.
Synonyms: reuniting, reunion, bringing (back) together (again), conciliation, reconcilement
Antonyms: estrangement, alienation, feud, incompatibility
Usage: his reconciliation with your uncle

5). Bonhomie (Noun) -- खुशमिज़ाजी
Definition: cheerful friendliness; geniality.
Synonyms:
geniality, congeniality, conviviality, cordiality, affability, amiability

Antonyms: coldness

Usage: he exuded good humour and **bonhomie**

6). Impetus (Noun) -- प्रेरणा या प्रोत्साहन

Definition: something that makes a process or activity happen or happen more quickly.

Synonyms: motivation, stimulus, incitement, incentive, inducement, inspiration, encouragement, boost

Antonyms: block, check, discourage, hindrance.

Usage: the ending of the Cold War gave new **impetus** to idealism

7). Ghastly (Adjective) --भयंकर

Definition: causing great horror or fear.

Synonyms:
terrible, frightful, horrible, grim, awful, dire

Antonyms: pleasant, trivial, excusable

Usage: one of the most ghastly crimes ever committed

8). Carnage (Noun) -- नरसंहार

Definition: the killing of a large number of people.

Synonyms: slaughter, massacre, mass murder, mass destruction, butchery, bloodbath, indiscriminate bloodshed

Antonyms: peace, calm.

Usage: the bombing was timed to cause as much carnage as possible

9). Frantic (Adjective) -- घबराहट

Definition: distraught with fear, anxiety, or other emotion.

Synonyms: panic-stricken, panic-struck, panicky, beside oneself, at one's wits' end, berserk, distraught

Antonyms: calm, peace.

Usage: she was **frantic** with worry

10). Proximity (Noun) -- सामीप्य

Definition: nearness in space, time, or relationship.

Synonyms: closeness, nearness, presence, juxtaposition, propinquity

Antonyms: distance, remote, fair.

Usage: do not operate microphones in close **proximity** to television sets

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**Editorial 23 – 10 – 2018**

1). Legitimate (Adjective) -- विधिसम्मत

Definition: conforming to the law or to rules.

Synonyms:
legal, lawful, licit, legalized, authorized, permitted, permissible,
Allowable, allowed, admissible

Antonyms: illegal, illegitimate

Usage: his claims to **legitimate** authority

2). Turf (Verb) --बाहर निकालेना

Definition: force (someone) to leave somewhere.

Synonyms: throw out, remove, eject, expel, turn out, fling out, force out, drive out

Usage: they were **turfed** off the bus

3). Purview (Noun) -- अवधारणा
Definition: range of experience or thought.
Synonyms: concept, attenuation, attitude.
Antonyms: blindness, mistake, stupidity.
Usage: social taboos meant that little information was likely to come within the purview of women generally.

4). Synergy (Noun) -- तालमेल
Definition: the interaction or cooperation of two or more organizations, substances, or other agents to produce a combined effect greater than the sum of their separate effects.
Synonyms: team work, harmony, union, team effort.
Antonyms: discord, divorce, separation.
Usage: the synergy between artist and record company.

5). Dissident (Noun) --- मतभेद करनेवाला
Definition: a person who opposes official policy, especially that of an authoritarian state.
Synonyms: dissenter, objector, protester, disputant
Antonyms: conformist.
Usage: a dissident who had been jailed by a military regime.

6). Rogue (Noun) -- एक बेईमान या अनुशािसत आदमी।
Definition: a dishonest or unprincipled man.
Synonyms: scoundrel, villain, reprobate, rascal, good-for-nothing, wretch
Antonyms: honest, straight.
Usage: you are a rogue and an embezzler.

7). Amassed (Verb) -- संकलित करना
Definition: gather together or accumulate (a large amount or number of material or things) over a period of time.
Synonyms: gather, collect, assemble
Antonyms: dissipate
Usage: he amassed a fortune estimated at close to a million pounds.

8). Untenable (Adjective) -- अस्थिर, असमथर्नीय
Definition: (especially of a position or view) not able to be maintained or defended against attack or objection.
Synonyms: indefensible, undefendable, unarguable, insupportable, refutable, unsustainable, unjustified
Antonyms: tenable, defensible
Usage: this argument is clearly untenable.

9). Tortured (Verb) -- यातनाएं देना
Definition: cause great mental suffering to.
Synonyms: torment, afflict, harrow, plague, distress, agonize, cause agony to, cause suffering to, inflict anguish on
Antonyms: relieve, comfort
Usage: he was tortured by grief.

10). Dubious (Adjective) -- संदिग्ध
Definition: hesitating or doubting.
Synonyms: doubtful, uncertain, unsure, in doubt, hesitant
Antonyms: certain, definite
Usage: I was rather dubious about the whole idea.

1) Unsavoury (adjective) -- बेस्वाद
Definition: Disagreeable to taste, smell, or look at.
Synonyms: Disreputable, Unpleasant, Disagreeable
Antonyms: Agreeable, Appetizing, Delicious and Delightful
Usage: They looked at the scanty, unsavoury portions of food doled out to them.

2) Haunt (Verb) -- नियमित रूप से (एक स्थान) पर खुद को प्रकट करना
Definition: Manifest itself at (a place) regularly.
Synonyms: Hang-out, Stamping ground, Meeting place, Territory
Usage: A grey lady who haunts the chapel. The bar was a favourite haunt of artists of the time.

3) Disillusioned (Adjective) -- मोहभंग
Definition: Disappointed in someone or something that one discovers to be less good than one had believed.
Synonyms: Disenchanted, Disappointed, Downcast and Discouraged
Antonyms: Trusting, Enthusiastic
Usage: The minority groups were completely disillusioned with the party.

4) Credibility (Noun) -- विश्वसनीयता
Definition: The quality of being trusted and believed in.
Synonyms: Trustworthiness, Reliability, Dependability, Integrity, Character
Antonyms: Implausibility
Usage: The book's anecdotes have scant regard for credibility.

5) Augur (Verb) -- भविष्य बताना
Definition: (of an event or circumstance) portend a good or bad outcome.
Synonyms: Fortune teller, Crystal gazer, Clairvoyant, Psychic, Visionary,
Antonyms: Warrant, Demonstrate, Establish, Prove,
Usage: The end of the cold war seemed to augur well.

6) Regressive (adjective) -- प्रतिगामी
Definition: Returning to a former or less developed state; characterized by regression.
Synonyms: Unmodernised, Backward, Unmodernized, Retrogressive.
Antonyms: Liberal, Progressive and Radical
Usage: Regressive aspects of recent local government reform.

7) Stature (Noun) -- क्षमता या उपलब्ध से प्राप्त महत्व या प्रतिष्ठा
Definition: Importance or reputation gained by ability or achievement.
Synonyms: Reputation, Celebrity, Renown and Acclaim
Antonyms: Impotence, Inability and Inadequacy
Usage: An architect of international stature.

8) Corroborate (Verb) -- मंडत करना
Definition: Confirm or give support to (a statement, theory, or finding).
Synonyms: Confirm, Verify, Endorse, Ratify, Authenticate and Validate
Antonyms: Contradict
Usage: The witness had corroborated the boy's account of the attack.

9) Fabricate (verb) -- निर्माण करना
**Definition:** Invent (something) in order to deceive.
**Synonyms:** Falsify, Fake, Counterfeit, Make Up and Invent
**Antonyms:** Destroy, Dismantle
**Usage:** You will have to fabricate an exhaust system.

10) **Implicate (Verb)** -- फंसाना
**Definition:** show (someone) to be involved in a crime.
**Synonyms:** Incriminate, Compromise
**Antonyms:** Absolve
**Usage:** He implicated his government in the murders of three judges. Viruses are known to be implicated in the development of certain cancers.

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**Editorial 25 – 10 – 2018**

1) **Rumble (Verb)** – गड़गड़ाहट होना
**Definition:** make a continuous deep, resonant sound
**Synonyms:** Boom, Thunder, Roll, Roar, Resound
**Usage:** Thunder rumbled high above us.

2) **Feud (Noun)** – सामंत याझगड़ा
**Definition:** A prolonged and bitter quarrel or dispute
**Synonyms:** Quarrel, Fight, Argue, Bicker, Squabble, Accord, Agreement, Calm and Concord
**Usage:** His long-standing feud with Universal Pictures.

3) **Abrupt (Adjective)** -- अकस्मात
**Definition:** Sudden and unexpected.
**Synonyms:** Sudden, Immediate and Instantaneous,
**Antonyms:** Gradual, Unhurried
**Usage:** I was surprised by the abrupt change of subject.

4) **Rebuff (Verb)** – िझड़कना , अस्वीकार करना
**Definition:** Reject (someone or something) in an abrupt or ungracious manner.
**Synonyms:** Reject, Turn Down, Spurn, Refuse,
**Antonyms:** Praise, Approval, Compliment
**Usage:** I asked her to be my wife, and was rebuffed in no uncertain terms.

5) **Embden (Verb)** -- प्रोत्साहित करना
**Definition:** Give (someone) the courage or confidence to do something.
**Synonyms:** Encourage, Hearten, Strengthen
**Antonyms:** Dishearten, Discourage
**Usage:** Emboldened by the claret, he pressed his knee against her.

6) **Purport (Verb)** – मुराद होना
**Definition:** To have the often specious appearance of being, intending, or claiming
**Synonyms:** profess, pretend
**Antonyms:** Content, Denotation, Drift
**Usage:** a book that purports to be an objective analysis.

7) **Sloganeer (Noun)** -- नारे आिवष्कार करने करने
**Definition:** Employ or invent slogans, typically in a political context.
**Synonyms:** Academic Writing, Delivery, Diction.
**Usage:** Contrary to the vocal sloganeers who want to make America great.

8) **Persecution (Noun)** -- उत्पीड़न
**Definition:** Hostility and Ill-treatment
**Synonyms:** Oppression, Victimization, Maltreatment
**Antonyms:** Happiness, joy, help
**Usage:** Her family fled religious persecution.

9) **Vitiate (Verb)** -- भषष करना
**Definition:** Spoil or impair the quality or efficiency of.
**Synonyms:** Abase, Bastardize, Canker
**Antonyms:** Dignify, Exalt and Honor

---
Usage: Development programmes have been vitiating by the rise in population

10) Sordid (Adjective) -- चिंतौना
Definition: Involving immoral or dishonourable actions and motives; arousing moral distaste and contempt.
Synonyms: Sleazy, Seedy, Seamy and Unsavoury,
Antonyms: High-Minded and Respectable
Usage: The overcrowded housing conditions were sordid and degrading

Editorial 26 – 10 – 2018

1) Ignominious (Adjective) -- अपमानजनक
Definition: Deserving or causing public disgrace or shame.
Synonyms: Humiliating, Undignified, Embarrassing, Mortifying
Antonyms: Glorious, Admirable
Usage: No other party risked ignominious defeat. With the government of Edappadi K. Palaniswami hanging on for dear life, the result could be the difference between his continuance and an ignominious exit.

2) Upheaval (Noun) -- उथल-पुथल
Definition: A violent or sudden change or disruption to something.
Synonyms: Turmoil, Pandemonium, Bedlam and Furore,
Antonyms: Stability, Tranquility
Usage: The upheaval caused by wartime evacuation

3) Egalitarian (Adjective) -- समानाधिकारवादी
Definition: Believing in or based on the principle that all people are equal and deserve equal rights and opportunities.

4) Faecal (Adjective) -- मलीय
Definition: Relating to or resembling faeces
Synonyms: Ordure, Dung, Manure, Scat
Antonyms: fresh, Pleasant, Uncorrupt
Usage: The recent data from Uttar Pradesh show that in spite of working in mission mode to expand sanitation, 87% of faecal sludge expelled from toilets in urban areas is untreated.

5) Render (Verb) -- प्रस्तुत करना
Definition: Provide or give (a service, help, etc.).
Synonyms: Give, Provide, Supply
Antonyms: Keep, Take, Withhold and Conceal
Usage: Money serves as a reward for services rendered

6) Legitimacy (Noun) -- वैधता
Definition: Conformity to the law or to rules.
Synonyms: Authority, Justice, Validity and Lawfulness
Usage: The present chief Minister of the state trying to retain his political legitimacy

7) Erosion (Noun) -- अपक्षरण
Definition: The gradual destruction or diminution of something.
Synonyms: Abrasion, Scraping Away, Grinding down
Antonyms: Construction and Strengthening
Usage: The erosion of support for the party

8) Untenable (Adjective) -- अस्थील, असमर्थनीय
Definition: (especially of a position or view) not able to be maintained or defended against attack or objection.

Synonyms: Indefensible, Undefendable, Unarguable,

Antonyms: Tenable, Defensible

Usage: This argument is clearly untenable

9) Grave (Noun) -- दफनाने की जगह, कब्र

Definition: Used as an allusive term for death.

Synonyms: Burying place, Tomb, Sepulcher, Vault

Antonyms: Trivial, Carefree and Cheerful

Usage: The coffin was lowered into the grave

10) Defection (Noun) -- छोड़ना, परित्याग

Definition: The desertion of one's country or cause in favour of an opposing one.

Synonyms: Desertion, Absconding, Decamping, Flight

Antonyms: Harmony, Faithfulness

Usage: His defection from the Labour Party

Editorial 27 – 10 – 2018

1) Defuse (Verb) -- नाकाम कर देना, निष्क्रिय करना

Definition: Remove the fuse from (an explosive device) in order to prevent it from exploding.

Synonyms: Deactivate, Disarm, Disable,

Antonyms: Activate

Usage: A scheme that teaches officers how to defuse potentially explosive situations

2) Peculiar (Adjective) -- अजीब

Definition: Different to what is normal or expected; strange.

Synonyms: Strange, Unusual, Odd,

Antonyms: Normal, Ordinary

Usage: He gave her some very peculiar looks

3) Tariff (Noun) -- प्रमुख

Definition: A tax or duty to be paid on a particular class of imports or exports.

Synonyms: Cost, Duty, Excise, Levy, Price, Rate, Tax

Usage: The reduction of trade barriers and import tariffs

4) Loom (Verb) -- आसमान रहना

Definition: Appear as a vague form, especially one that is large or threatening.

Synonyms: Be Imminent, Be on the Horizon, Impend,

Antonyms: Abate, Decline, De-Escalate, Die Down,

Usage: Vehicles loomed out of the darkness"

5) Tenterhook (Noun) -- चिंतित, अजीब, असुविधाजनक

Definition: In a state of uneasiness, strain, or suspense

Synonyms: Anxious, Awkward, Discomfited.

Antonyms: Alleviate, Comfort, Disallow and Discontinue

Usage: The waiting kept us on tenterhooks

6) Tranche (Noun) -- हिस्सा

Definition: A portion of something, especially money.

Synonyms: Share, Portion, Part and Percentage

Antonyms: Misfortune, Good Luck, Success

Usage: They released the first tranche of the loan

7) Insurmountable (Adjective) -- अपरिचिततीय

Definition: Too great to be overcome

Synonyms: Insuperable, Unconquerable and Invincible

Antonyms: Surmountable, Attainable and Defeatable

Usage: An insurmountable problem

8) Pendency (Noun) -- लेखन

Definition: The state of being pending

Synonyms: Imminent, Impending, Undecided and Awaiting.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antonyms: Avocation, Entertainment, Fun and Recreation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> The direction was given during a meeting of the Council of Chairmen held at the Parliament House to avoid any pendency</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>9) <strong>Divest (Verb)</strong> -- बंचित करना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Deprive someone of (power, rights, or possessions).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Deprive, Strip, Dispossess, Relieve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Give, Offer, Clothe, Cover and Hide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> He has divested the original play of its charm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>10) <strong>Corral (Verb)</strong> -- एक साथ इकट्ठा करना और सीमित करना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Gather together and confine (a group of people or things).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Enclose, Confine and Lock Up,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> The organizers were corralling the crowd into marching formation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Editorial 29 – 10 – 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) <strong>Peril (Noun)</strong> -- गंभीर और तत्काल खतरा</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Serious and immediate danger.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Anger, Jeopardy, Risk,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Safety, Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> President Sirisena’s actions have put Sri Lankan democracy in peril</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>2) <strong>Plunge (Verb)</strong> -- कूद पड़ना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Jump or dive quickly and energetically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Hurl oneself, Throw oneself, Fling oneself, Launch oneself, Catapult oneself</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Ascent, Rise, Increase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> Former President Mahinda Rajapaksa has plunged the country into a political crisis.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3) <strong>Manoeuvre (Verb)</strong> -- पैरेटेब्लाज़ी करना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Move skillfully or carefully.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Steer, Guide, Drive, Negotiate, Navigate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Cessation, Ignorance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> His sudden and secret manoeuvre caught everyone, including senior politicians, completely unawares.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>4) <strong>Garner (Verb)</strong> -- संचित करना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Gather or collect (something, especially information or approval).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Gather, Collect, Accumulate, Amass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Spend, Disperse, Distribute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> By suspending Parliament, Mr. Sirisena is seen to have exposed his own insecurity about garnering the required strength.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>5) <strong>Plummet (Verb)</strong> -- मूल्य या राशि में तेजी से कमी होना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> Decrease rapidly in value or amount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Plunge, Fall Headlong, Hurtle, Nosedive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Ascend, Go up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> All this has come at a time of economic fragility, with a plummeting rupee, soaring unemployment and rising living costs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>6) <strong>Blatant (Adjective)</strong> -- खुलेआम बुरे व्यवहार करना</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong> (of bad behaviour) done openly and unashamedly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Synonyms:</strong> Flagrant, Glaring, Obvious, Undisguised,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Antonyms:</strong> Inconspicuous, Subtle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usage:</strong> Mr. Sirisena’s appointment of Mr. Rajapaksa even before voting out Mr. Wickremesinghe on the floor of Parliament is nothing but blatant abuse of his executive powers.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>7) <strong>Clout (Noun)</strong> -- प्रभाव</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Definition:</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Follow us: Telegram, Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, G+
Definition: Influence or power, especially in politics or business
Synonyms: Influence, Power, Pull, Weight, Sway, Leverage
Antonyms: Helplessness, Impotence, Impotency, Powerlessness, Weakness
Usage: The best forum to test political clout in a democracy is the legislature.

8) Thugger (Noun) -- हिंसक व्यवहार
Definition: Violent behaviour, especially of a criminal nature.
Synonyms: Offence, Crime, Law Breaking
Antonyms: Defense, Defence
Usage: An extra-parliamentary power struggle, that too using illegal means, heightens the risk of political thuggery and unrest.

9) Reconvene (Verb) -- समाधान करना
Definition: Convene or cause to convene again, especially after a pause in proceedings.
Synonyms: Join, Reconcile, Reassemble
Antonyms: Estrange, go separate ways
Usage: Though much damage has been done already, a fair vote must be ensured when Parliament reconvenes, if possible before November 16.

10) Grapple -- गुत्थम गुत्था
Definition: Engage in a close fight or struggle without weapons; wrestle.
Synonyms: Wrestle, Struggle, Tussle; Brawl
Antonyms: Release, Relinquishment
Usage: Still recovering from the violence and bloodbath during its nearly three-decade-long civil war, and grappling with the economic and social challenges in its aftermath, Sri Lanka cannot afford to recede from the democratic space that opened up in 2015.

Editorial 30 – 10 – 2018

1) Simmer (Verb) -- क्रैठित हो जाना
Definition: Show or feel barely suppressed anger or other strong emotion
Synonyms: Be furious, Be enraged, Be angry
Antonyms: Get steamed up
Usage: The simmering tensions over the last few months between the Reserve Bank of India and the Centre found spectacular release over the weekend through a public speech by Deputy Governor Viral Acharya.

2) Rue (Verb) -- पछताना
Definition: Bitterly regret (something one has done or allowed to happen) and wish it undone.
Synonyms: Regret, Be sorry about feel, Apologetic/remorseful about
Antonyms: Impenitence, Remorselessness
Usage: I rue the day I agreed to this stupid plan.

3) Frustrated (Adjective) -- कुंठा, िनराश
Definition: Feeling or expressing distress
Synonyms: Thwart, Defeat, Foil
Antonyms: Help, Facilitate
Usage: In numerous policy areas, central government has been frustrated by local authorities.

4) Irk (Verb) -- झुंझुला देना या सताना
Definition: Irritate; Annoy.
Synonyms: Rub up the wrong way, Exasperate,
Antonyms: Please
Usage: It irks her to think of the runaround she received.

5) Hobble (Verb) -- संगाड़कर चलना
Definition: Walk in an awkward way, typically because of pain from an injury.
Synonyms: Limp,
Antonyms: Stride
Usage: He was hobbling around on crutches
6) Burgeon (Verb) -- तेजी से बढ़ना
Definition: Begin to grow or increase rapidly; Flourish.
Synonyms: Expand, Spring up, Shoot up,
Antonym: Shrink
Usage: Manufacturers are keen to cash in on the burgeoning demand.
7) Encroachment (Verb) -- अतिक्रमण
Definition: Intrusion on a person's territory, Rights
Synonyms: Intrusion into, Trespass on, Invasion of
Antonyms: Defense, Repulsion, Resistance
Usage: Urban encroachment of habitat
8) Grouse (Verb) -- बड़बड़ानेवाला
Definition: Complain about something trivial; grumble.
Synonyms: Grumble, Complain, Moan, Groan, Protest
Antonyms: Accept, Bear, Countenance, Endure,
Usage: Our biggest grouse was about the noise of construction work
9) Turmoil (Noun) -- उथल-पुथल
Definition: A state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty.
Synonyms: Confusion, Turbulence, Disorder, Commotion
Antonyms: Calm, Peace
Usage: The current row is definitely worrying given the backdrop of economic turmoil, globally and domestically.
10) Spectacular (Adjective) -- बहुत शानदार
Definition: Strikingly large or obvious.
Synonyms: Striking, Picturesque, Eye-Catching, Breathtaking
Antonyms: Unimpressive
Usage: The party suffered a spectacular loss in the election

Editorial 31 – 10 – 2018
1) Circumvent (verb) - राह निकालना
Definition: Find a way around (an obstacle).
Synonyms: Avoid, Get round, Find a way round, Evade
Usage: If you come to an obstruction in a road you can seek to circumvent it
2) Clamour (Verb) – कोलाहलमचाना
Definition: (of a group of people) shout loudly and insistently.
Synonyms: Yell, Shout loudly, Bay, Scream
Antonyms: Silence
Usage: The surging crowds clamoured for attention
3) Preclude (verb) – होने से रोकना
Definition: Prevent from happening; make impossible.
Synonyms: Prevent, Make it impossible for, Make it impracticable for
Usage: His difficulties preclude him from leading a normal life
4) Pragmatic (Adjective) -- व्यावहारिक
Definition: Dealing with things sensibly and realistically in a way that is based on practical rather than theoretical considerations.
5) Proponent (Noun) -- प्रस्तावक

Definition: A person who advocates a theory, proposal, or course of action.

Synonyms: Advocate, Supporter, Upholder

Usage: A strong proponent of the free market and liberal trade policies

6) Polarize (Verb) -- फूट डालना

Definition: Cause (something) to acquire polarity

Usage: The electrode is polarized in aqueous solution

7) Emasculate (Verb) -- प्रभावहीन करना

Definition: Deprive (a man) of his male role or identity.

Synonyms: Weaken, Make Feeble/Feebler, Debilitate

Antonyms: Strengthen

Usage: The refusal to allow them to testify effectively emasculated the committee

8) Misdemeanour (Noun) -- दुष्कर्म

Definition: A minor wrongdoing.

Synonyms: Wrongdoing, Evil Deed, Crime

Usage: He pleaded guilty to misdemeanours

9) Punitive (Adjective) -- दंडात्मक

Definition: (of a tax or other charge) extremely high.

Synonyms: Penal, Disciplinary, Corrective, Correctional

Antonyms: Harsh, Severe, Stiff, Austere

Usage: A current punitive interest rate of 31.3 per cent

10) Exile (Noun) -- निर्वासन

Definition: The state of being barred from one's native country, typically for political or punitive reasons.

Synonyms: Banishment, Expulsion, Expatriation

Antonyms: Return

Usage: The return of political exiles